



G-NAV

Soaring the clouds with **AdaWebPack**

The adventure of developing a new soaring application based on **Ada**, WASM and WebGL

Guillermo Augusto Hazebrouck

- Aeronautical engineer (UNC / 2010)
- Argentina > Belgium
- ANSP (Ada developer)

What is soaring?

Flying without engine! Really?

Circling on the upwards air streams and avoiding the downwards air streams.

Tactical sport!

Meteorology

Aircraft performance

Navigation skills

Flying skills

Confidence



Motivation

Where am I allowed to fly?

How far can I go?

The answer depends on:

- Altitude
- Topography
- Aircraft performance
- Direction to go
- Wind
- Sink



**HARD TO ASSES FOR THE
HUMAN BRAIN**



Soaring computers

XCSoar	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Open source (2005)• C++/C based• Not in iOS• Broad scope: multiple sensor integration• Desktop-like environment• Huge community (love + passion)
SeeYou	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Commercial• It looks great• Feature rich• Android + iOS
LXNav + others	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Commercial• Only available as dashboard equipment

G-NAV

- Focus on mobile (Android + iOS)
- Open source
- Restrict dependencies
- Restrict scope
- Focus on simplicity
- Robustness
- Ada



G-NAV

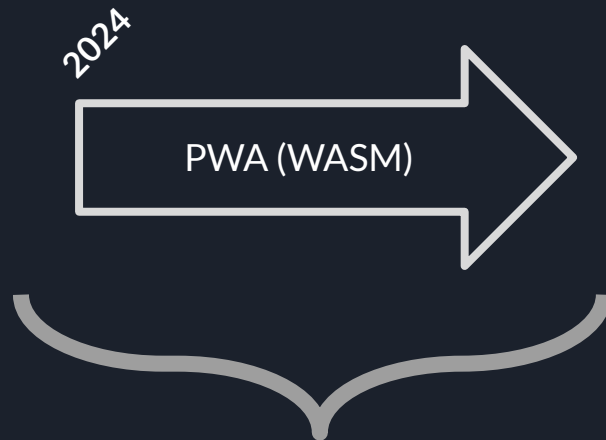
Project evolution

Hobby project for fun



- Ada native compiler (FSF)
- OpenGL ES
- GLFW / SDL2
- UDP / UART / Files

Community project?



AdaWebPack

- Ada LLVM
- WASM
- WebGL
- Web API's

G-NAV

Elements of an EFIS

We want to have all this...

Storage



Data banks

- Topography (20MB)
- ATC sectors
- References
- Aircrafts

Processing



Numerical performance model for predictions

Integration



Sensors


- GPS
- Total pressure
- Static pressure
- Probe pressure

Connectivity



Link

- Traffic
- Meteorology
- Sharing info



Interactive graphical interface

System architecture

The system is now divided in two worlds:

JavaScript + HTML

- Loading WASM module
- HMI definition
- HMI events
- Timer
- Web API's

AS SMALL AS POSSIBLE!

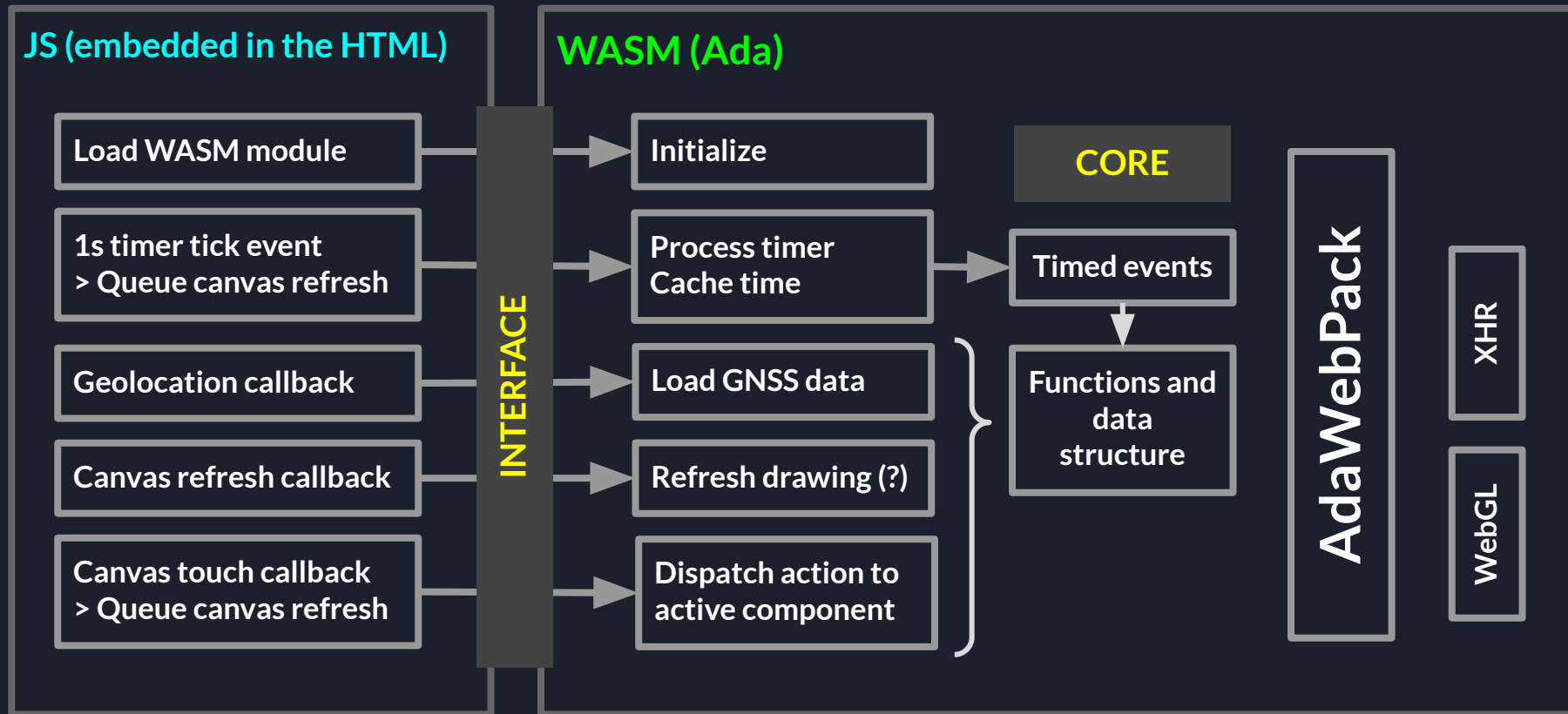
WASM module (Ada)

- Data structures
- Actual computations
- Rendering

**ALMOST EVERYTHING IS
DONE HERE!**

G-NAV

Data flow architecture



Data flow architecture

To sum up:

- One timed event every 1 second + render
- All internal application events run synchronously with the timer
- Touch event + render
- Render only when necessary
- One GNSS input event (every update is injected ~ 1s)

ADA CODE RUNS IN A SINGLE THREAD

G-NAV

Data structure



Only static buffers



Dynamic allocation

No leaks

No overflow

Server side
pre-processing

No load-time errors

Transport efficiency

Parsing efficiency

Encapsulated data packages with object oriented structures

Flight

Timeline

Wind

Route

Traffic

Aircraft

Maps

Terrain
(10 million nodes)

Layers

References

Static data transfer

(XML HTTP Request)



File system

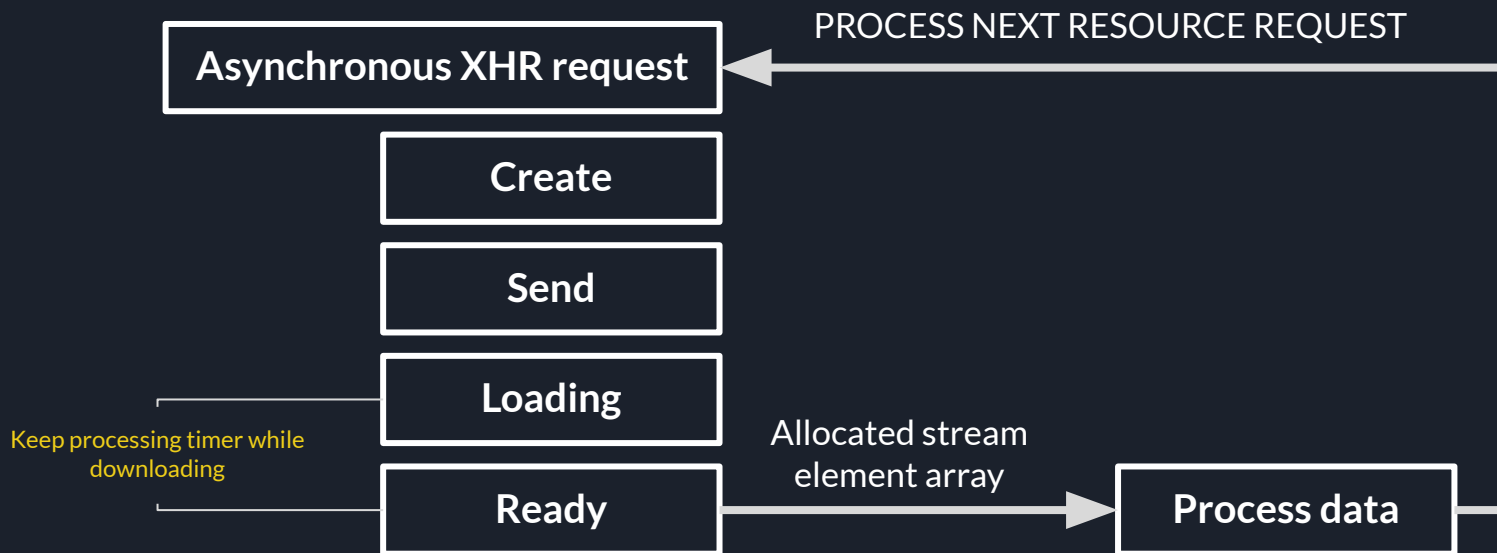


AdaWebPack XHR API



For the static data we work with a queue (FIFO) of asynchronous request

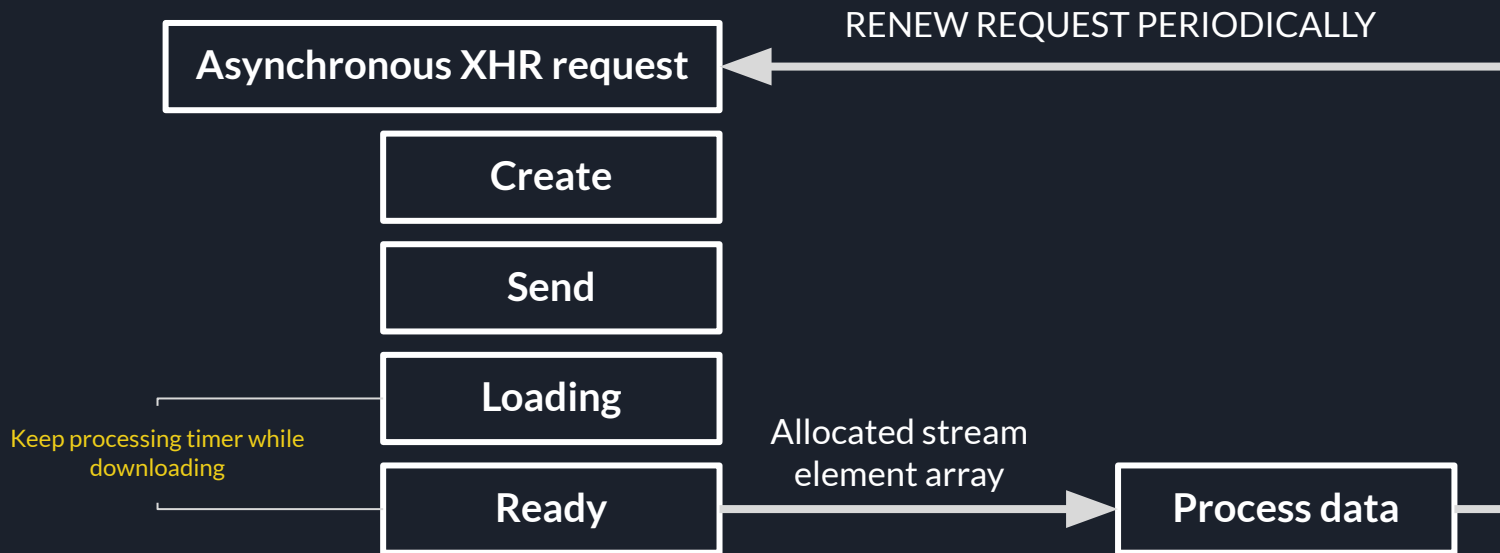
No requests in parallel to respect loading sequence



Dynamic data transfer

AdaWebPack XHR API

Dynamic data is requested by cyclic polling: METAR and TRAFFIC



BE AWARE OF THE NEXT ISSUES

BUG 1: AdaWebPack XHR restricts array buffers to 65 KB, attempting to read larger requests will collapse the module.

BUG 2: when BUG1 is solved, memory allocation for the buffer still seems to require multiples of 65 KB (the size of WASM pages).

In G-NAV, the original XHR package has been reshuffled!
Some changes must be proposed to AdaWebPack developers...

G-NAV

WHAT TO DO WHEN THERE IS NO CONNECTION?

XHR offline?  Service worker!

- The service worker intercepts the XHR requests and is able to provide local cached content.
- Static content will be cached locally by the browser after first arrival and it will be served locally afterwards. This is very efficient! Almost like reading from the file system.
- Dynamic content (traffic + metar) is still always directed to the web server.

*It feels like a native
application!*

G-NAV

WHAT DO WE DO WITH THE LOCAL CONFIGURATION?

User configuration? → Local Storage web API

- Temporal configuration can be stored locally so that it is restored after reopening the app.
- Local storage is a list of key/value pairs.
- This has been included as a binding in the adawebpack.msj file.

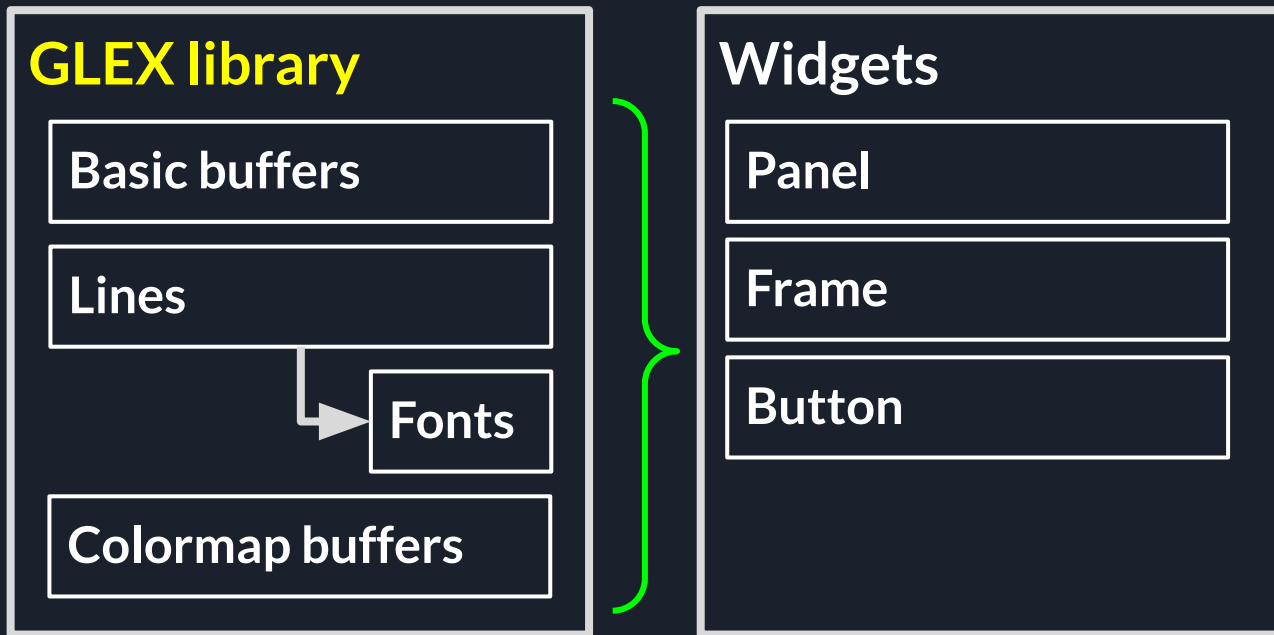
In Ada, the binding looks simply like this:

```
function Get_Item (Key : String) return String;  
procedure Set_Item (Key : String; Value : String);
```

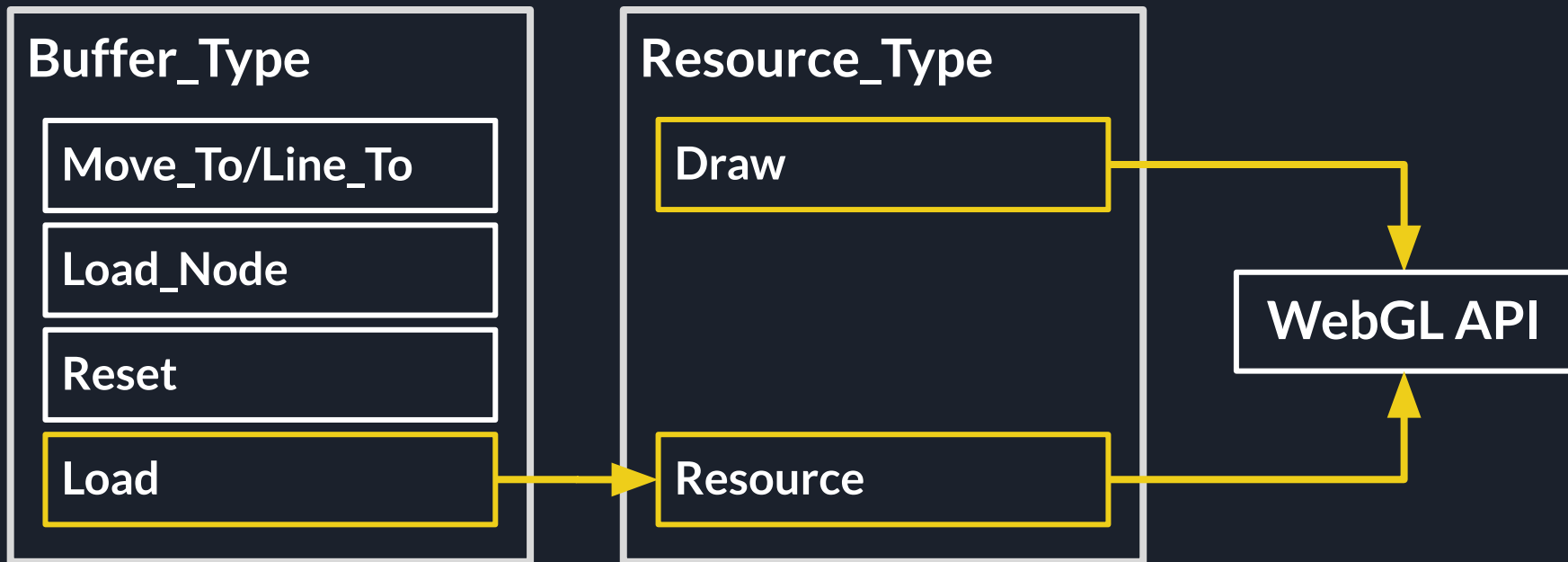
*This could be
included in
AdaWebPack!*

```
__adawebpack__storage__setItem: function(key_address, key_size, value_address, value_size) {  
    window.localStorage.setItem(string_to_js(key_address, key_size), string_to_js(value_address,  
value_size));  
},  
__adawebpack__storage__getItem: function(key_address, key_size) {  
    return string_to_wasm(window.localStorage.getItem(string_to_js(key_address, key_size)));  
}
```


100% WebGL vector graphics



GLEX: a library on top of WebGL that is easier to use



Little example of GLEX library... note how GL complexity is hidden:

```
L1 : Resource_Type; -- Static resources (it hides a GL buffer ID)
L2 : Resource_Type;
...
declare
    B : Buffer_Type := New_Line_Buffer (Lines => 2); --> Reserved
begin
    B.Move_To (0.0, 0.0); --> Prepare
    B.Line_To (0.0, 1.0); --> Construct 1st line in triangles
    L1.Load (B);          --> Load into GPU
    B.Move_To (1.0, 1.0); --> Prepare
    B.Line_To (1.0, 0.0); --> Construct 2nd line in triangles
    L2.Load (B);          --> Load into GPU
end;
L1.Draw (...); --> Draw the triangles
L2.Draw (...); --> Draw the triangles
...
```

*Find more details in
the source code!*

Widgets: an object oriented API for a simple GUI



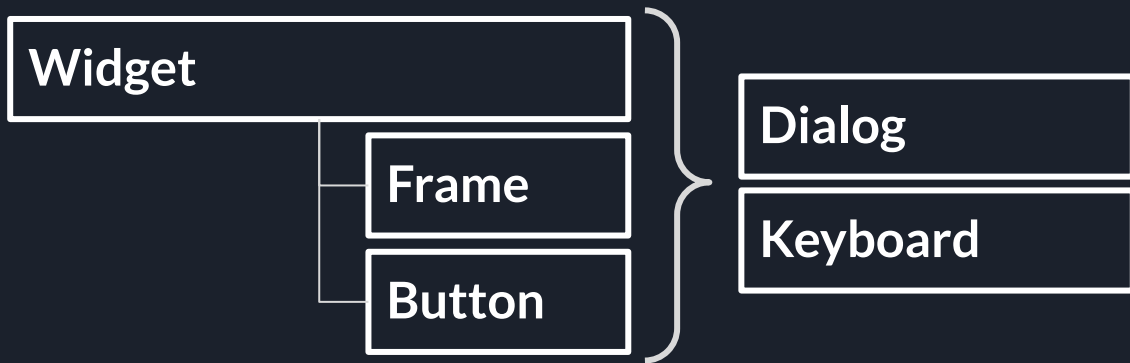
Fanciness



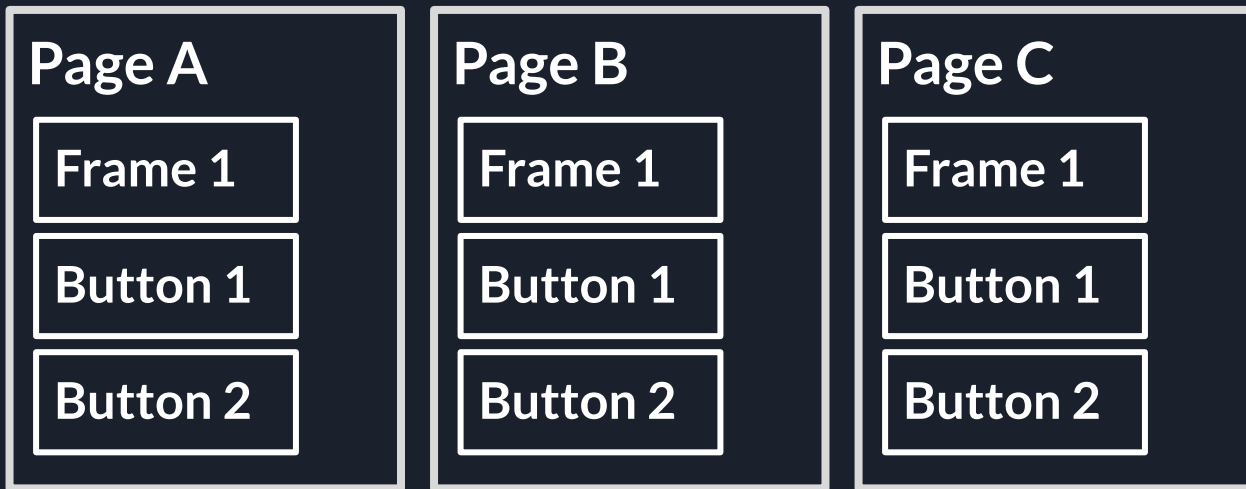
Readability
Consistency
Organization

Basic

Composed



Widgets: not driven by events (not like GTK)
Pages pass the event directly to their child's



Thank you

